## SPEECH

Made by

Sir Audley Mervyn his Majesties Prime Serjeant at Law in Ireland, the 11th day of May in the House of Lords, when he was presented Speaker by the Commons, before the Right Honourable Sir Maurice Eustace Knight, Lord Chancellour of Ireland, Roger Earl of Orrery, and Charles Earl of Mountrath, his Majesties Lord Justices of his Kingdome of Ireland.

## 11 May 1661:

ORdered, upon the Question nemine contradicente, that Mr. Speaker be desired to cause his Speech this day delivered in the House of Lords to be forthwith Printed and Published Phillip Fernely, Cler. Dom. Com.

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## Sir Andely Mervyns Speech.

Most Great and Honourable Lords,



He Knights, Citizens, and Burgess, in Obedience to Your Lordships Commands, according to their ancient Custom and Priviledge, proceeded to the Election of their Speaker: and passing by many persons of signal Abilities, and long experience, (for truly that House is furnished with excellent choice) have fixed their

eye of favour and affection upon me the meanest Member of that great Assembly; It were ominus they should thus simine impingere, but they know such is the prudence and circums spection of that House in the Management of those Affairs, that they can suffer no prejudice by the disabilities of any one person serving and observing their Commands: thus have seen a tender Parent placing one of her little ones before him in the Saddle, and seemingly intrusting the Raines in his hands, when secretly the Command rested in his own, (an act evidencing Affection with impeachment of his Care) I then offered my anyd-Prayer, that no surther proceedings should be herein Rege in consulto, and then blushingly led them into such recesses where my ambush't infirmities had so long secured.

O Navis referent in Mare te novi fluctus

them faying,

Wherefore most Honourable Lords, with Considence equals to my Humility, I beg that your Lordships would be pleased to give me a supersedent and discharge from a burthen so i proportionable to my strength; Give me leave to put off saul's Armour before You, and be pleased to lay your prositable Commands upon the Commons to improve their second inquiry amongst themselves, (there is many a saultaller by the head and shoulders then my self hidden amongst the stuffe,) and to present a person, upon whose very appearance in this place, your Lordships may warrantably conclude this is the Man whom the House of Commons intends to honour.

Here the Lord Primate of Ireland Speaker of the House of Lords declared in a short pithy and elequent Speech the Lords Just ces approbation of the Speaker: who then proceeded.

Most Great and Honourable Lords: I find my ayd Prayer over ruled, and a Prodecendo issued: I crave leave to chide my self, I onely considered Ierminas ad quem when I appealed to Casar

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Commons: may this hour of this day guide all the dayes of our continuance, that the Commons may never present that Prayer unto Cesar, to which Cesar may not chearfully say, Amen; Now my Devotion instructs me with a mannerly Thesis, Obedience is better then Sacrifice: The Voice of your Lordships Consirmation hath silenc't the whispers of my Fears: The stamps of Kings pass vulgar Mettals beyond their intrinsick value; I humbly submit, and dutifully welcome this pleasing force;

Fax grata est, gratum vulnus, mihi grata catana

Me quibus astringit ladit, & urit amor;

Sed slammam extingui sanari vulnera, solvi

Vincula, non possum, si modo posse velim:

And therefore in the first place, (A Jove Principium) I bow my knees, and raise my Heart to Heaven, that he that looseth the stammering tongue, and was a mouth unto Moses, will fill my heart with wisdom, and my mouth with wise sayings; And thou O Lord, who standest in the Congregation of the mighty and judgest amongst the Gods, who hast signed the Original Command of this Trust upon me, Da Domine quod

jubes, & jube quod vis.

Here I might wind up all with those usuall and necessary requests in the behalf of those that sent me, but give me leave to recollect my self. Can I be in this Mount of transiguration and not say, let us build 3 Tabernacles, and put on this inscription, Bonum est esse hic; Your Lordships being 3 Persons of Honour, yet making up the representation of one, and that the best of Monarchs, may warrant me to apply Ternarius Numerus est sacer: Let no man be offended that I call it a Mount of Transsiguration: Have we not these many years been walking through the Wilderness without a Moses, without

out an Aaron? Hath not our Flesh heen torn with Bryars, and our Loyns whipt with Scorpions ; hath not the tale of our Brick been doubled, and provision of Straw exacted at our own hands? Hath not our Fountains, Fountains of living water been dammed up, or poyfoned, and not a Prophet left to heal the waters, and We in the interim forc't to draw out of Cisterns and muddy pits? Hath not the Parliaments of this Kingdom been carryed into Captivity, and our Senators that thould be, become Perepateticks and Pilgrims to titulary Conventions: when we asked for Fift, have not they Voted Scorpions? and when we have Petitioned for Bread have they not given us stones: and is not this place then a Mount of transfiguration? Hath not Our dread Soveraign Lord the King, ( of whom the world is not worthy) been banisht into Forraign Countries, so that he might take up that expression, the Foxes have holes, and the Birds of the air bave nefts, but the son and undoudted Heir of three glorious Kingdoms, nay the native & lineal King of them had not a place to rest his head in: but praised be that God that at the same time he made a hard stone to be his pilow, sweetned his repose with heavenly visions. and is not this place now a mount of transguration? Where were those Regalia we now behold: that robe of Majesty before Your Lordships, was the Garment for which they cast lotts: that Sword, of which it may be faid, Non eft alter talis, whose egge was sharpned, and whose point steeld by a Heavenly fanction, was transformed into a bloody ax, to behead a Kingdoms at one stroak; That single Cap of Maintenance could never fit that Bellua multorum Capitum: Thy Lyons O England roared not out of Courage but for Hunger: Thy Lyon O Scotland was not rampant: The Flower deluces withred; And thy Harp O Ireland, thy discomposed Harp was hung upon the Willowes; But now you hear the Silver ftrings.

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of it toucht by another Devid founding Heavenly Anthems: Glory to be God on bigh: Peace unto Men; Glory be to God on high, the Church settled, Peace unto Men, Your Estates and Liberties secured: and is not this that your eyes now behold a Mount of Transfiguration?

Draw near You House of Commons, behold a King! Poets saind celum and Terra to be the parents of Soveraignty? Shadowing out to us its Divine Institution, and Humane approbation: the Nativity of Charles the Second Intitles it self

to that truth.

Jam nova progenies Colo demittitur alto.

There is Divine Institution.

It is reported that in that Latitude where the fon makes a discontinuance to his Plea of Governing the World for fix Months successively, that the Inhabitants at the time of his return clime to the tops of the Mountaines, and ravisht with his pravious refractions, cry aloud he is coming, he is coming: But how did his Majesties Subjects upon the guilding of our Horison by his happy restitution make mountains of men and built up many Stories high upon one anothers Shoulders, How did the Lame take up their beds and Walk. Glorifying God, He is come, he is come; there is Humane approbation: Nay, but behold your King mondy durage anner: Behold your King, that folar Plannet culminating in the house of his Exaltation, litting there Personally or Representatively in his Parliament. Do you not yet fee him, why then feel him : what fay your Lives? Do they not feel the influence of his Mercy; Hath not every Cheft a Pardon as well as a Patent in keeping? What say your Estates, do not they feel him : hath not every Cheft a Patent as well as a pardon in keeping, nay, have not the greatest part of your estates in this Kingdom felt his power of Creation, raising up estates out of nothing? What fay

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fay your Liberties, do nor they feel him, the Prilons, those living graves have yielded up their dead, an Iron ferrers and shacles about their leggs, are metamorphosed into Golden Chains, and Collers of SS about the neck: But what if his Majesties Necessities be great, You feel them not, none shall then share in that sense with himself. True it is, that the General Convention inthis Kingdom humbly presented his Majesty with 20000. Pound, (but a cluster of those Grapes whereof the Vintage is yet behind,) and hath he not lately returned us 50000. Pounds to pay that Army which fecureth Us: If the Servant that improved his Masters Talent had the En'ogium of Euge bone serve, when the Master improves thus the Servants Tallent, shall not We say Euge bone Domine, Rex Carole secunde : If there be any yet weaker then Didymus, that neither feeing nor feeling will raise him up; wil you hear your King: The voice of a King is like the roaring of a Lyon, and yet this voice we never heard, though when he hath been amongst the Beasts of the Forrests, he is to be heard in a still voice; If any hot-spirited Disciples move for fire to come down upon Samaritains (for we have had Samaritains) how gently doth he reprove them : You know not what temper you are of, For I came not to destroy but to lave : Will you hear him speaking in his Gracious Declaration for Settling of Ireland, (that Systeme of what are transcendent in him, his Mercy and Justice,) his own hand set that Declaration as the Book Song for thy Harp O Ireland to be tuned unto, and by it hath improved thee to play broken notes in a harmonious Concord: who ever faw impatience fit in his Royal Brow, but when he remembred thee O Ireland, when he remembred that thou were mourning when his two other kindoms were rejoicing: with what exemplary wisdom did he unravel thycomplicated Interests, how tenderly did he bind up thy wounds with his Child, but stretcht himself upon it to bring it to life: thy cure was painful, ay and costly too, to purchase a Kingdom to Us, he gave a Kingdom from himself: but know great Soveraign, such giving, shall be but sowing seed in fruitful ground, and Your Subjects hearts shall lade Your Arms with tull Sheaves.

I askt one Question, did you see your King? give me leave to adde another: Do you not see the King of Kings, for behold, a greater then Solomon is here: when God writes, Faith and Duty must be our spectacles to read; I invite you not to read a Mene Mene Tekel Peres, but Hephziah and Beulagh, for the Lord delighteth in thee, and thy Land shall be mar-

ryed.

Astrologers have made Divinations from the fiery Trigon, and the conjunction of Saturn and Iupiter as to the condition of Our King and his Kingdom: bleer eyd men could you not feewhen Our King was wrapt up in the swadling bands of Majesty, and after worcester Fight laid in a Manger; Could you not fee a Star over the place, the Wife men did fee it, and ded forecel that God had fnatcht him as a Fire-brand out of the Fire, and designed him to be a Crown of Glory in the hand of the Lord, and a Royal Diadem in the hand of his God: Did you not feetne Pillar of Fire with the bright fide lighting the King in his Dangerous, Wearisom, and dark escape, with the fable fide of it to Pharoh and his persecuting troop? Did you not see the Pillar of fire by night, and the cloud by day, guarding his Majestie through Flanders, Germany, Spain, France? Did not God hide him in the hollow of his hand, and thur him up like a loss in his Temple, or which is more, thut up his Temple in him: warrantably may he be stiled, Defender of the Faith, whose Faith defended him : but here

Quid memorem infandas cades, quid facta Tyranni

Effera-

How did Lis Majesties enemies confult with Satans rules of Policy to have destroyed his Body and Soul: ccrrupt nature under the pressures of long visaged necessities, if not restrain'd by a divine power, will close with the worst of means that m 1y promise a deliverance; Satan knew that after 40. dayes Faiting, and in a wilderness, was the Critical Lour to soment a temptation; One of the best of men, prayed against adverfity, least he might put forth his hand unto iniquity; Great and Dread soveraign, must no Nation be at reace with England that would give you a reception, must your own natural Members be cur off if they payed but a little sustenance to You their head? It hath been fo, and its as true, that France, Spain and Germany, if You would have fallen down and worthip, if you would but have exchanged the ancient Apostolick for the Roman Catholick faith in Your Title, would have paved the way with their Crowns & Septers to your Throne: Did not the Serpent say, These engagements were fair and pleasant, and if you would but tast it, you should be as one of those Gods, But Sir, You know in whom you trusted, therefore are you not ashamed, You read, and believed that place I will overturn, over turn, over turn it, and it shall be no more, untill he come whose right it is, and I will give it him: Thus (My Lords) We have, seen, and we do see, and may we ever fee, the King of Kings owning our King, he hath fent us our King without allay, tryed at his own beame, Heaven toutch.

Now my Lords, give me leave to take a nearer survey of this goodly structure now before my eyes: Did the beholding of the contracted foundation of the second Temple draw tears from the eyes of the antient men, who considered the Glory and Magnificence of the former, and may not this be a day of rejoycing, when we see our Stakes strengthned, our cords

cords lengthned, and the splendid uniformity of this House such, that we may say, many have done excellently, but this excelleth them all.

In the first and highest place, are your Lordships representing unto us the best of Kings, Charles the Second, by the grace of God, King of England, Scotland, France and Ireland; His Majesty in deligning this honour to You, was of the same spirit with a great King who injoyned

---- Se nemo prater Apellem

Pingeret----

But your pleafing task is more difficult, You are to draw the picture of a Kings Soul, one of the vaftest souls this day living, Government is the Soul of the body Politick, You have done it, and you have done it to the life; I am glad to see you look up to Heaven with us all, and praise that hand that guided yours though your hand held the pensil: We have several lights, and you have drawn him so, that in what light sever he is placed, he is amiable and ravishing, and that we all say

-----fic oculos, fic ora ferebat

His Majesty knew the Irish Seas run high, and the stearage was not to be put in the foremast mens hands: Few at the time of your Lordships enterance upon the Government durst take the helm; It was a dark night, along night, a stormy night, the wind scant and high, a lee shore; Some Coroners and Constables were your best Marriners, not a Sheris, not a Justice of Peace (strong ligaments of English Government) was in this Kingdom: every man did what was good, or rather what was evil in his own eyes; for Religion we were Tenants at will: Our Oracles, the Courts of the Law were shut up, and Your Lordships who have very attentive Ears, could hear now and then some picking of Ianus his lock: A Souldiery under great Arreares, and little or no money to satisfic them, the

greatest part of the Estates of the People unsecured, an universal decay of the Trade: was not this Kingdom full of combuttible matter, and dark-lanthorn spirits in it to put all into flame? What ticklish ground was this for a strange and unsteady hand to have adventured a cast on? But your Lordships have lay nnear the mark, may you save your own stakes, as you have secured Ours, who have, and still desire to bett upon Your hands; The Souldiers obedience you have improved beyond a Gospel precept, to be content with little or no wages, and you have so sweetly fixed the Planetary wership of God (for did not we sacrifice under every green Tree,) in its own orb moving with that regular decency, that no sooner the foot is over the threshold, but the tongue saith, sure this can be no other place but the House of God.

the cottering Ark; though my intention is, and my actions have ever witnessed, nothing is so dear to meas his Majestics Interest, yet I know we are to advise de arduis, not de arcanis Regni; but sure I may say, and ground it upon Vox populi Dei, is Vox Dei, that amongst the inestimable favours we have received from his Majesty, this is not the least, that he hath been pleased to give us your Lordships Our Governours (under him,) that are bone of our bone, and sleth of our sless, sympathy in sufferings, heightnes not only an intercession tor relief, but propounds the most suitable remedies for it;

N'n ignara mali miseris succurrere disco,.

By your Prudent, Vigilant, and constant care Justice hath run down like a stream, and Righteousness as mighty waters, & we are assured that his Majesty will receive that satisfaction by you, and We in You, that the ages to come (premising Rex nobis hac otia secit), will call You, the Repairers of Our breaches, and the Restorers of our paths to dwell in: I have

no more to say, but fince we see his Majesty here but as in a Glass, You

are Glasses without spots.

Next are place upon your right hand, the most Reverend, Learned, (and that which ferments all, ) pious Prelates. They have not only Bells to make a found in the Pulpir, but Pomgranners to bear fruit answerable in their lives. When God compleats a bleffing unto a Nation, he reflores not only Davidtheir King, but their Teraphins; Sad experience hath stampt an observable truth upon a Proverb, No Bishop, no King: Many years we flourisht under both consenuere pares: and one fatal blow destroyed them both, una duos nox perdit amantes: It is obferved of the Heliotrop, it opens i pon the Suns rifing, and contracts it felf upon the Suns ferring, what soever the Fable is, the Moral is true; Sol occubuit nox caca segutaest, a sad night when the Screech Owls laid their Eggsin the Fagles nefts. These are Colden Candlesticks fill'd with the Oyl of Spikenard, These are the Spiritual Champions that stand in the breach, and with Reverence, I may fay, combat God Almighty when our National fins alarum him to vengeance: Hold up their hands and Israel prevails, but if you will not support them, (have we not found ir fo) Ameleck prevails: These with a sacred violence bind up the omniporent hand, They are Princes that prevail with God: These are Stars in Gods right hand, mad men: (Pardon me my Lords; I hope there are none such here, but mad men they are that think to pull a star down, a star in Gods hand, a Star in Gods right hand; Are you not yet fatisfyed when you had buried our spiritual fathers, and rould a flone upon the Sepulchre, and feated it, and fer guards of Souldiers to watch the Sepulchee that beholding their Refurrection this day, you will not confess digitus Dei est hic; Now no rude hand snarches up the holy Censer, and snioaks Heaven with unhallowed Flames; this is Aarons rod that eats up the Magicians rods: what is the affluence of all worldly enjoyments, when we lie under a spiritual famine: Lord though thou give us the bread and water of affliction, let never Our Tea hers be any more driven into corners: And bleffed be thy womb O Church of England, the superfactation of thy womb, that hath supplyed us with such a recruit, whose faces shine as having talks with God in the Mount: If your Lordships will have Religion to be a Ta get to you, be fure you be a Buckler to ir. .

On your lest hand are rancht the Nobles: of these it may be said, they are ornamentum belli & sirmamentum pacis: their Robes are sit for Counsel, their Swords for War, they are medium conjungendi tintturas nearly related to the King in honour to the Commons in their Liberties and Substance, in that æquidistancy plac't as they overshadow not Royalty, nor oppress not the Commonalty.

Great Pears, I may fay of our unsettlement, aliquisque male suit usus in illo: Never had you such an advantage given you to persume and embalm your memories to posterity, as to exert your wisdome and courage in this juncture of time: Blazen your coats destinct, but during this Parliament have one only motto, Pro Rege, lege Grege: You are tich jewels in your selves, but never so well set as in this House.

A fence and optwork to the Throne sit the grave and learned Judges, while these Fortifications are kept in good repair, the Cittadel of strength and Majesty is lase: these keep the perpendicular beams, of exalted prerogative, (but praysed be God we fear it not in our temperate zone) from schorching, and sprinkle such distillations of Grace stom his Majesties Goodness that Our Liberties Bud, Blossom, Knir, and are in a perpetual Spring-Tide; These have studied upon Mount Ebal and Gerasim, They can denounce and make the nocent feel the rigor of the Law, and the innocent the blessings of Peace; You are the Kings seosses in trust, and the people are the Cestique use: you govern the two most comprehensive syllables in the World, Meum & Tuum; You are the Lions supports, Solomons throne, Institia sirmatur solium, & nulla est tam misera servitus quam ubi jus est incertim & vagum.

But stay! I see a glittering Constellation, though of lesser Stars the Knights, Citizens and Burgesses, the representative of the Commons of this Kingdome: These are the Guards of CHARLES Wain, and move upon the Poles of Loyalty and Love: These are no Plannets of Erratick Starrs, but such as will fight in their order against every Sifera: of these Starrs it may be said

Astra regunt homines
Of these Starts it may be said
—Sed regit Astra Deus.

In this body politique, the Head cannot say it stands not in need of the Feet, keep the Feet from stumbling, and we may secure the Head,

and all other parts of the body from falling: Of these Feet we cannot say, they are like Nebnchadnezzar simage, whose Head was Gold, but the feet of clay; But we can truly say of them, How beautiful are their feet that brings us the glad tidings of peace; Their purses are not tyed with Gordian, but True-Loves knots: Some have their hearts where their treasure is, we have our treasure where our hearts are, and truly our hearts are so comfortably lodged inhis Majesties hand, as we are resolved to take our lives in our own hands to affert this truth: In one word I may warrantably say, Since Ireland was happy under an English Government; there was never so choice a collection of Protestant fruit, that ever grew within the walls of the Commons House; Your Lordships have piped in your Summons to this Parliament, and the Irish have danc't; how many have voted for, and signed to the Returns of Protestant Elections so that we may hope for, as we pray that Iaphet may be perswaded to dwell in the Tent of Sem.

Now what remains, here is water, what hinders but we may be baptized: here are all the promiting inftruments that can make this Kingdom happy: You have the best of Kings, the most Religious of Clergie, the most Honourable of Nobles, the most learned of Judges, the most Loyal of Commons: would you have protection, seek and find it in the King, would you have Piety your field, and Honour and plenty your Supporters, and Heaven your Crest, these spiritual Heralds will blazon you a Coat of immortality: would you be truly Noble, ask and inquire amongst the Peers, and you will have choice of Originals to coppy after; would you learn Christian Obedience, and submission to Authority, not for wrath but for Conscience sake, knock at the door of Commons and it will be opened to you, and you shall see them building with trowels in one hand (exercising a profitable industry to support the Wealth, and cement the Peace of this Kingdome,) and with Swords

in the other hand, to defend their David and their Teraphim.

Most great and Honourable Lords, I said Bonum est esse hie, but I promised only to build Tabernacles; I sear I am not only guilty of a purpressure, but that I have held over beyond my term, I shall leave this Mount of Transsiguration, and retire into Our Valley, a Valley I hope of Visions, a Valley joyning to the foot of this Mount; We are two Houses, but both under one roof: One of the Belgick Provinces gives 2. Earthen Pots sloating in the Ocean, with this Motto, Si Col-

Lidimur frangimur. But I trust there shall be no noise of a hammer in our building: No, Shiboleth must be put to the Question. But the God of peace grant that we may hold the unity of the Spirit in the bond of Peace, and establish our hearts in unity one towards another, and in immoveable Duty and Loyalty to our Soveraign and natural Lord the King, for whom we pray,

Serus in Calum redeas diuque.
Latus intersis populo Britanno
Neve te nostris vitis iniquum
Ocyer aura

Tollat hic ames dici pater atque Princeps:

I have but one word to adde in the behalf of those from whom I am in-

trusted that are humble suitors unto your Lordships.

That in respect we are elected here to attend the weighty Assairs that may be cognitable before us, which will require our united not distracted thoughts, that neither our Persons, or our Servants, or our Asses that we leave at the foot of the Mount (the allegory will hold, for if obedience be better then sacrifice, we are offering up a sacrifice) may be molested, but that we may be freed in our persons and goods from all arrests according to our antient p iviledges. In the second places, that since such will be the weight and intricacy of matters debateable before them and that Parliamentary truths are hid as fire in sints, only viable by collision, that we may according to our antient priviledge have liberty and freedom of speech; it is liberty not licentionsness we ask for, the moderation and wisdome of that house, desires no further a legitimation of their language, then what is the natural issue of sober reason and discretion.

Lastly, that when the nature of their affairs are such that further proceedings cannot be until the Golden Scepter be held forth, that your Lordships upon their humble suit will afford, them (with respect to

your better leisure) access unto you.

But here it troubles me that the conscionsness of my own guilt forces me, that am intrusted with the Orders of that House, to make the first inrode upon them: Free and general Pardon should be a closing Act, but such have been my errors already committed (crimes I would not willingly own,) that I humbly beg your Lordships Free and General Pardon.

FINIS.

